I. The Long Term Origins and Causes of the Spanish Civil War

1. **IDEOLOGICAL**
2. **Socialism**
3. **Anarchism**
4. **POLITICAL**
   1. **Historical Military Involvement**
   2. **Political Instability 1820-1931** 
      1. 1820
      2. 1821
      3. 1833
      4. 1833–69
      5. 1869-70
      6. 1870-71
      7. 1871
      8. 1875-1918
      9. 1921
      10. 1923-30
5. **ECONOMIC**
   1. **Ownership of the Land**
   2. **Rise of the Anarchists**
   3. The **Catholic Agrarian Federation**
   4. **Trade Unions**

* 1. **Boom**
  2. **Bust**

1. **RELIGIOUS**
   1. **Union of Church and State**
   2. **Rural Peasantry**

II. The Short Term (Intermediate and Immediate) Origins and Causes of the Spanish Civil War

1. **IDEOLOGICAL**
2. **Liberal constitution**
3. **Political Destabilization in the Second Republic**
   1. ’31-’33 leftist Manuel Azaña
   2. ’33-’35 right-wing Robles gave rise to destabilization (e.g. Asturias mining revolt by leftists in ’34)
   3. ’36 Popular Front (liberal)
4. **ECONOMIC**
5. **Global depression**
6. **Asturian mining revolt in ’34**

1. **POLITICAL**
2. **De Rivera Coup & Authoritarian Right**:
3. **Second Republic**:
4. **Polarizing Reforms**:
5. **Military Reforms**:
6. **The Right Republic:**
7. **Asturian Mining Revolt 1934**:
8. **Communist Surge**:
9. **The Popular Front:**
10. **Calvo Sotelo**,
11. **Coup de tat:**
12. **Satellite War:**
13. **RELIGIOUS**

III. Types of 20th Century Warfare

A. **CIVIL WAR**

B. **GUERILLA WAR**

C. **TOTAL WAR**

D. **LIMITED WAR**

IV. Nature of 20th Century Warfare

A. **TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENTS**

B. **STRATEGIES AND TACTICS**

* 1. **Defensive War**
  2. **War of Attrition**
  3. **War of Terror**
     1. Propaganda
     2. Massacres
     3. Bombing raids
  4. **Course of the War**
     1. Airlift
     2. Country divided
     3. Republican gov’t flees Madrid. (Soviet support critical)
     4. Spanish Traditionalist Party
     5. Juan Negrin assumes power
     6. Madrid besieged
     7. Barcelona falls
     8. Madrid falls
     9. End of war

C. **IMPACT ON THE HOMEFRONT** -

1. **Communism grows**

2. **Civilian targets**

D. **RESISTANCE MOVEMENTS**

1. **USSR:**

2. **Italy:**

3. **Germany:**

4. **Great Britain:**

5. **France:**

V. Results & Effects of 20th Century Wars

A. **POLITICAL REPERCUSSIONS**

1. **Domestic**

a. Casualties

b. Economic cost

c. Political

2. **Foreign**

a. Communism

b. Fascism

c. WWII